

# THINKING ABOUT MATHEMATICS INSTRUCTION (TMI)

*A Study of Elementary and Middle School Principals'  
Leadership Content Knowledge*

**Education Development Center  
in partnership with  
Center for Naval Analysis  
MSP Partners to be selected**

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[http://www2.edc.org/CDT/cdt/cdt\\_tmi.html](http://www2.edc.org/CDT/cdt/cdt_tmi.html)

# The Goal of TMI

*To further our understanding of how principals' Leadership Content Knowledge (LCK) affects their supervisory practice*

**Leadership Content Knowledge relates to principals'**

- Knowledge of mathematics
- Beliefs about teaching mathematics
- Beliefs about learning mathematics

## *TMI will meet these goals through:*

- Research
- Technical Assistance

Focusing on how principals observe and supervise teachers of elementary and middle school mathematics classes, an area of principals' work central to instructional improvement in mathematics

# Research Questions

- What is the nature and level of LCK for mathematics typical to K–8 principals?
- What can be learned about LCK from efforts to improve it through professional development?
- How does LCK affect principals' classroom observations, judgments about the quality of instruction, and interactions with teachers regarding their mathematics instruction?

# Technical Assistance

Principals professional development will be supported through the course, *Lenses on Learning: Classroom Observation and Teacher Supervision in Elementary and Middle School Mathematics.*

- Ten 3-hour seminar sessions
- Uses a standards-based observation guide
  - Nationally field-tested

# Course Activities

*Participants in the course:*

- View and discuss videotapes of teachers and students at work
- Read and discuss relevant articles
- Carry out observation assignments in their schools related to ideas explored in seminar sessions

# TMI Project Stages

- Stage I – national survey of K–8 principals that studies their ideas about mathematics, learning and teaching. These principals will be randomly selected from several MSPs.
- Stage II – offer *Lenses on Learning: Classroom Observation and Teacher Supervision in Elementary and Middle School Mathematics*
- Stage III – case studies in 12 schools chosen from a national sample

# TMI targets three MSP key features

- Institutional change and sustainability
- Teacher quality
- Challenging courses and curricula



# TMI promotes Institutional Change and Sustainability by

- Increasing our knowledge of what principals need to know to support excellent mathematics instruction
- Increasing our knowledge about the kind of training principals need to sustain excellent mathematics instruction
- Helping principals support sustained improvement in mathematics instruction in their schools

TMI promotes Teacher Quality by offering *Lenses on Learning: Classroom Observation and Teacher Supervision in Elementary and Middle School Mathematics*.

**This course:**

- Teaches principals to support teachers' continued intellectual and professional growth through the supervisory process
- Develops principals' eye for observing mathematics classrooms
- Helps principals rethink how they talk to teachers in pre- and post-observation conferences

# TMI promotes the use of Challenging Courses and Curricula

*The Lenses course will help principals to understand and support curricula and instruction in which students:*

- Construct their own understandings about the mathematical concepts they are studying
- Consider, reconsider, and discuss mathematical ideas
- Learn problem solving and complex reasoning as well as factual recall and computation

# For more information

[http://www2.edc.org/CDT/cdt/cdt\\_tmi.html](http://www2.edc.org/CDT/cdt/cdt_tmi.html)